

are as follows: motor vehicles 98.9 p.c., motor vehicle parts 96.1 p.c., heavy electrical machinery 91.0 p.c., rubber goods 81.3 p.c., telecommunications equipment 79.2 p.c., primary iron and steel 78.4 p.c., iron castings 70.7 p.c., fruit and vegetable preparations 65.6 p.c., aircraft and parts 64.9 p.c., miscellaneous paper products 63.0 p.c., sheet metal products 59.0 p.c., printing and bookbinding 58.5 p.c., brass and copper products 58.3 p.c., industrial machinery 57.1 p.c., acids, alkalies and salts 53.8 p.c., paper boxes and bags 52.1 p.c., furniture 50.5 p.c., and miscellaneous chemical products 50.0 p.c.

There are also a number of medium-sized industries with a total Canadian production of over \$100,000,000 in which Ontario dominated: agricultural implements to the extent of 92.4 p.c., soaps and washing compounds 88.4 p.c., refrigerators, vacuum cleaners, etc., 80.1 p.c., household and office machinery 73.9 p.c., hardware, tools and cutlery 71.6 p.c., heating and cooking apparatus 69.6 p.c., and confectionery 56.5 p.c.

The manufacturing industries of Ontario in 1955 reported \$9,617,642,961 as the selling value of factory shipments, an increase of 12.7 p.c. over the previous year. This was the highest on record and exceeded the previous high attained in 1953 by 8.3 p.c. Accompanying the increase in shipments was an increase of 2.5 p.c. in the number of employees which totalled 613,872 in 1955.

### 5.—Statistics of the Leading Industries of Ontario 1955

NOTE.—Comparable figures for 1954 have not been published in the Canada Year Book but are available from DBS publication *General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada 1954*.

Industry	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Earnings	Cost at Plant of Materials Used	Value Added by Manufacture	Selling Value of Factory Shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Motor vehicles.....	9	32,491	131,049,092	626,514,547	264,274,618	897,044,382
2 Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	9	10,595	43,368,237	256,783,209	218,573,605	492,930,068
3 Primary iron and steel.....	18	23,369	102,907,093	171,581,869	228,709,663	412,013,769
4 Pulp and paper.....	41	19,108	83,226,439	167,312,533	209,562,479	401,749,103
5 Slaughtering and meat packing.....	56	8,740	31,382,574	243,146,755	76,940,650	321,452,118
6 Petroleum products.....	14	5,456	23,840,217	183,614,354	111,638,401	305,587,774
7 Motor vehicle parts.....	108	18,813	70,811,811	144,231,441	124,702,990	274,068,620
8 Rubber goods, including footwear.....	42	15,106	53,895,965	112,162,510	151,674,057	262,157,593
9 Aircraft and parts.....	23	9,836	77,331,466	100,513,012	125,984,113	229,943,128
10 Telecommunication equipment.....	85	13,344	40,976,136	127,534,970	85,120,352	208,665,818
11 Machinery, heavy electrical.....	47	20,357	75,223,014	66,635,308	110,935,543	180,540,736
12 Miscellaneous electrical apparatus and supplies.....	98	10,908	37,299,630	80,170,090	75,164,084	159,963,621
13 Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	201	10,804	26,427,874	92,750,395	64,907,714	153,580,451
14 Sheet metal products.....	190	11,314	40,096,857	81,284,310	70,490,712	153,471,849
15 Butter and cheese.....	461	7,466	22,316,516	107,002,656	39,898,128	150,108,668
16 Machinery, industrial.....	189	13,228	49,007,631	61,038,874	83,390,729	144,554,309
17 Printing and publishing.....	299	13,527	52,575,335	36,958,228	95,156,027	133,240,955
18 Furniture.....	712	15,088	43,767,818	61,194,442	68,780,514	132,115,815
19 Castings, iron.....	92	9,321	36,747,202	59,724,787	68,937,322	129,285,300
20 Brass and copper.....	91	5,301	19,801,401	87,350,242	38,443,888	126,223,042
21 Bread and other bakery products.....	842	14,581	38,462,549	54,169,161	62,217,114	120,458,289
22 Printing and bookbinding.....	771	12,996	42,031,349	43,560,618	73,076,895	117,547,549
23 Miscellaneous food preparations.....	111	4,285	13,515,544	75,190,639	38,630,768	115,738,579
24 Boxes and bags, paper.....	104	7,447	24,021,898	66,353,996	44,352,162	111,316,154
25 Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.....	130	4,839	18,437,653	47,714,441	55,605,926	109,049,859
26 Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances.....	56	7,655	24,618,410	51,260,785	49,340,027	108,659,268
27 Miscellaneous paper goods.....	119	6,735	21,645,026	58,685,127	48,560,622	108,380,913
28 Agricultural implements.....	31	10,859	39,447,957	55,355,001	50,109,735	105,283,706
29 Hardware, tools and cutlery.....	272	9,731	34,219,823	35,515,579	59,598,910	95,637,098
30 Breweries.....	21	3,293	14,488,568	20,417,659	72,616,224	84,470,237
31 Acids, alkalies and salts.....	21	4,455	17,876,310	30,991,574	52,176,835	92,645,255
32 Flour mills.....	45	2,016	6,389,800	75,743,399	14,556,486	90,998,121
33 Soaps, washing compounds and cleaning preparations.....	70	3,138	12,130,847	40,278,638	47,501,506	88,510,571
34 Tobacco processing and packing.....	10	1,612	3,428,168	75,926,144	8,488,102	84,649,307
35 Railway rolling-stock.....	13	5,726	21,053,889	49,635,074	32,559,228	83,079,946